DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING			LEADS ANI) SIG	NALS		WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION	
OVERCALLS[STYLE;RESPONSES;1/2LEVEL;REOPENING]		ING I	LEADS STYLE					
		LEAD		IN PARTNER'S SUIT		CONVENTION		
1-level: 4+cards, 6+HCP; 2-level: 5+ cards; 10+HCP;	SUI	Т	3rd even / lowest odd		3rd even / lowest odd		$A \longrightarrow A \longrightarrow CADD$	
RESP: After Partner's overcall, our response to the overcall	NT	'	2nd/4th		2nd/4th		$\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet CARD$	
starting from opp's suit to partner's suit-1 are all transfers, 8+ HCP,	SUBS	EQ	Standard CT		Standard CT		CATEGORX: 2 Over 1 – Green	
and F1, if opponents are below opponents bid & raise (OBAR).	OTHE	OTHERS: vs Suits: A ATT K CT in AK; vs NT: K ask UB/CT; A/Q ask ATT;					NAME: USA-U31 EVENT: ALL EVENTS	
Otherwise, new suit=INV NF;								
Jump <mark>Shift</mark> = Fit + Suit; Cue bid=F1; <mark>Jump Raise = Weak</mark>		-	LEA	ADS	_		PLAYERS: Alan Yeung – Yongkang Huang	
INT OVERCALL(2 ND /4 TH LIVE;RESPONSES;REOPENING)		D	VS. SUIT		VS. NT		SYSTEM SUMMARY	
0. 1/4/1 LINE 45 40 HOD DEOD	A		AK; AKx (+); Ax (+)		AKx (+)			
2nd/4th LIVE: 15-18 HCP; RESP: system on;		K KQ (+); AK; AKx (+)			AKJ10 (+); KQ109(+); AKQx(+)		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
Reopening: good 11-14HCP; RESP: system on	Q		QJ (+); Qx		QJ (+); KQ (+); AQJxx;		20 10 5	
After Opp Bid two suits: 1NT = the other two suits (54)+	J		J109; J108; Jx		J109; J108; Jx		2 Over 1 Game Forcing	
JUMP OVERCALLS (STYLE; RESPONSES; UNUSUAL NT)	10		A109(+);K109 (+); AJ10(+)		A109(+); K109 (+); AJ10(+)		Bidding Style: 5-card M; 1 • = 4 + • ; 1 ♣ = 2 + ♣	
Weak Preemptive		9 1098; 1097; Q109(+)		1098; 1097; Q109(+)		2♣=22+HCP, 2♣-2♦-2♥ forcing relay to 2♠; then 2NT = 24+		
Jump to 2NT = 2 Lowest Unbid	HI-:		Sx; xxSx;				1NT=14-16HCP, BAL, 5M/6m OK	
Leaping Michaels Cue 2/3 lvls: 4♣= ♣+M 55; 4♦ = ♦+M 55	LO-x		HxS; HxSx; HxxxS (+);		HxS; xxS;xxxS		1v-2v-2\(\alpha\)1v-1\(\alpha\)-2\(\alpha\	
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS (STYLE; RESPONSES; REOPEN)	SIGNA	LS I	N ORDER OF PRIORITY		CI ADEDIC	DIGG (DDING	3cd raise to 1M response allowed; Then 2M+2 asking shape	
Michaels OHE (4 v) On EEL MM (4M) OM EEL MAN 74HOD	44) 0M 55 M 7 110D				CLARER'S	DISCARDING	SPECIAL BIDS THAY MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
Michaels CUE: (1m)-2m=55+ MM, (1M)-2M=55+ M+m, 7+HCP	CLIT	1		Lo=ENC Hi/Lo		Lo= ENC	O A 40 LICE On a March - A CIV. Are - antificial forming	
Jump CUE=ASK for stopper;			Hi/Lo=Even S/P	S/P		S/P	2 ◆ = 4-10 HCP, One M; 3 ◆ = ASK, 4m = artificial forcing	
	_	3		1.1:/1		HI- FNC	2 • = 54MM,	
VS. NT (VS. STRONG/WEAK; REOPENING; PH)	NIT	2	Li/Lo=ENC	S/P	o=Even	Hi= ENC S/P	2 = 1/2 seat: 5 4 4+m; 3/4 seat = natural	
1/2 Seat: Multi-Landy	NT	2	Hi/Lo=Even S/P	3/P		5/P	3NT=Gambling (solid 7-8m, no A in side suit) 1♣ opening 2◆ response = Same as 2◆ opening	
2♣=MM; 2♦=One M; 2♥=♥+m; 2♣=♣+m; 2NT=mm; DBL=PEN	SICNA	1 5 (After Partner's overcall, our response to the overcall starting from	
3/4 Seat: Meckwell	1	SIGNALS (INCLUDING TRUMPS)					opp's suit to partner's suit-1 are all transfers, 8+ HCP, and F1, if	
2♣=♣+M; 2◆=♦+M; 2◆=Nat; 2♠=Nat; 2NT=mm; DBL=1m or MM	vs NT: Lo=ENC following declarer's le				a .		opponents are below opponents bid & raise (OBAR).	
2♣-♣+W, 2♥-♥+W, 2♥-Nat, 2♣-Nat, 2N1-IIIII, DBL-IIII OI WW	DOUBLES						Jump shifts indicates fit + another suit; Jump raise = weak natural	
VS. PREEMPTS(DOUBLES; CUE-BIDS; JUMPS;NT BIDS)	DOUBLES							
T/O DBL THRU 4♦; vs 4M PRE: DBL=OPT; 4NT=55+ 2-suits;	TAKE	TUC	DOUBLE(STYLE; RESF	PONS	ES; REOPEN	NING)		
Leaping Michaels Cue 2/3 lvls: 4♣= ♣+M 55; 4♦ = ♦+M 55								
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENGINGS	<u> </u>		with Classic Shape (9+1) . := == t · · · · ·		
vs STR 1♣: DBL=MM; 1NT=mm;			√/1 ★ does not promise ◆					
vs 24: DBL=MM; 2NT=mm	SPECI	AL, A	ARTIFICIAL & COMPE	TITIV	E DOUBLES	/ REDOUBLES	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
,	Neg DBL THRU 4♦						4 Level: Pass is forcing and X is penalty strongly suggesting to play	
	Resp DBL THRU 4♥						IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
	Snapdragon (1x)-1x-1(x)-X: through 2♠ (Promise Hx(+) support)							
OVER OPPONENT'S TAKEOUT DOUBLE			THRU 2M-1		,	,		
OVER OPPONENT'S TAKEOUT DOUBLE								
TFR RESP after 1M-(X): XX=10p+; 1▲=NAT; 1NT=♣; 2♣=♦;2♦=♥							PSYCHICS: Rare	
2M-1 = Constructive Raise; 2M = Weak								

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1.	√	2	4 ♦	11-21 HCP, 3+♣	1 ◆/1M=Nat F1; <mark>1NT=6-10 HCP</mark>	1 . -2 . -2 . = Relay	
				Can be 2♣ (When 4432 only)	2♣ = 4+♣ INV, 2♦= One M; 2♥= BAL INV	After 1♣-2NT: 3♣ STAY; 3♦ 6+m;	
					2♠= 7-9p 4-5+♣	3♥/3♣/4♣ = lo/mid/hi short	
					2NT = GF 4+ 4 13-15p / 18p+ / 13p+ with M; 3NT = 16-17	1m-1M-2M = 3+ support; 2M+2 ASK	
1 ♦		4	4♦	11-21 HCP, 4+◆	1M=Nat F1; 1NT=6-10 HCP; 2 = GF 4+ 4	1 - -2 - -2 - = Relay	
					2 ◆= 4+ ◆ INV; 2 ▼= BAL INV; 2 ▲= 7-9p 4-5+ ◆	After 1 ♦ -2NT: 3 ♣ STAY; 3 ♦ 6+m;	
					2NT = GF 4+ ♦ 13-15p / 18+ / 13+ with M	3♥/3♣/4♣ = lo/mid/hi short	
					3NT = 16-17	1m-1M-2M = 3+ support; 2M+2 ASK	
1♥		5	4♦	11-21HCP, 5+♥ (1/2 Seats); 4+♥ (3/4 Seats)	1NT=5-12HCP, F; 1♥-2m=FG; 1♠ = F1	1♥-1♣/1NT-2♣= (1) 11-16p 4+♣ or (2) 17-20p	2-way Reverse Drury:
					2▲=WK NAT; 2NT=Limited Raise+, Support	Then 2♦=Relay, 8p+;	2♣/2♦= 3/4♥ support
					3♣/3♦=Natural INV ♣/♦; 3♠=Somewhere Splinter	1 ▼- 2 ▼- 2 ♦ /1 ▼- 1 ♦- 2 ♦- 2NT=Game Try	Jump shift=Fit-showing
					4.4./4.♦=SPL, 4+.♥; 3NT=to play	1 v-1 a-2 a-3 a=ASK (whether 3 or 4 support?)	
					4 ♣/5m=To Play; 4NT=RKCB vs ♥	1♥-3♠-3NT=ASK shortness	
1♠		5	4 🔸	11-21HCP, 5+&(1/2 Seats); 4+& (3/4 Seats)	4x=SPL, 13+HCP; Others=same as 1♥ opening but ♠	Same as 1♥ opening but ♠	2-way Reverse Drury:
							2♣/2♦= 3/4♠ support
1NT			4♦	14-16HCP, BAL, 5M/6m OK	2♣= STAY; 2♦= TRF (♥) 2♥= TRF (♠);2♠=Ask Range/♣	1NT-2 . -22. Weak 44M	
					2NT = Puppet STAY; 3♣=GF♣ or weak♦; 3♦=GF ♦	1NT-2NT: 3♣=No 5M but 1 4M; 3♦=5♥;	
					3 ♥/3 ♠=31(54)/13(54) 4 ♦/4 ♥=TRF	3♥=5♠; 3♠= (54M)22; 3NT=To Play	
						1NT-2NT-3 ♦ /3 ♥ -3 ♥ /3 ♠=Serious Slam Try	
2*	√	0		22+ HCP	2 ◆=Waiting; 3 level response = solid suit	2 . -2•-2NT = 22-24 BAL	
						2♣-2♦-2♥ forcing relay to 2♠; then 2NT = 24+	
2♦	√	0		4-10 HCP One M		2 - 2NT-3 - /3 - /3 - /3 - Good - /Good - /	
					3♣ = Natural; 3♦=GF Ask; 3♥/♠=Natural; 4m=Natural F	Bad ∀ / Bad ♠	
2♥	√	4		4-10 HCP, (54)+ MM	2 ▲ = NF, 2NT= Asking Shape, 3 level = To play	After 2NT: 3♣=Weak 54; 3♦=Weak 55;	
						3♥ =5H4S Max; 3♠=5S4H Max; 3NT=55 Max	
2♠	√	5		1/2/3: 4-10 HCP, 5♠+4m; 4th: NAT ♠, 8-13 p	2NT = Asks minor; 3 • /3 ▲ =INV		
2NT			4 •	19-21HCP, BAL		2NT-3♣-(): 3 • = One 4 card M; 3 • = No 4/5 M	
					3▲=Relay to 3NT; 3NT = 5♥4♠; 4♣=Gerber	3♠ = 5♠; 3NT = 5♥	
3m		6		PRE	8x/=F1; 4om=KCB; 4M=To play HIGH LEVEL BIDE		G
3M		6		PRE	3 oM/4 •=F1; 4. =KCB; 4M=To play	RKCB 14/03; BW 14/03;	
3NT	√			Gambling (7-8 solid m, no A in side suit)	4♣5♣=P/C, 4♦=ASK SPL; 4M=to play;	Use one suit above the agreed trump suit as K	eycard asking;
4m		7		PRE	4M=To play; New suit=CUE; 4NT=RKCB	KCB at 4C after partner's preempt or 4D if partner's preempt is clubs	
4M				Suit to play	4NT=RKCB; 5X=CUE	DBL/RDBL=1/4 Pass=0/3 after interference, Do	ouble Odd-Pass Even;
						Response is 0 or 1 / 1 with Q / 2 no Q / and 2 v	vith Q